Statement-II

Poste o/ *'ZHSef Executives Tn Central Public Enterprise's which have in Been kept Abeyance by the Government*

1. Chairman-cum-Managing Director, Engineering Projects (Tndia) Ltd.,,
2. Managing Director, Trade Fair Authority of India
3. Managing Director, Scooters India Ltd.
4. Managing Director, Biecco Lawrie Ltd,
5. Managing Director, Rajasthan Electronics Ltd.
6. Managing Director, Hospital Services Consultancy Corpn.
7. Managing Direcror, Smths Sianistreet and Pharmaceuticals Lie[1].
8. Managing Director, Neelachal Ispat Nigam Ltd.

Universal Immunisation

*74. SHRI SHAMIM HASHMI: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether there is any proposal under Government' consideration to achieve universal immunisation and if so, the detail thereof, and

(b) whether any controlled scientific studies have been made to determine the effectiveness of various vecines monufactured in the country for several disease, such as smallpox, cholera, TB; etc and if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI MOTI LAL VORA): (a) Yes, Sir; it is aimed to achieve universal immunisation of infants and pregnant mothers by 1990 as under:

Year	No. of Districts	Total No of Districts
1985-86	31	31
1986-87	64	95
1987-88	90	185
1988-89	122	307
1989-90	13	445

(b) Under U.I.P, becterial like vaccines DPT, T.T.and B.CG: are manufactured indigenously and used in the country. These vaccines are of international qua'lity and effective. Smallpox has been eradicated! and Cholera is not a part of universal immunization programme.

Pending cases in High Courts

75. SHRI CHIMANBHAI MEHTA: Will the Minister of LAW AND IUSTICE be pleased to states

(a) what are the measures contemplated to speed up the clearance of cases in view of the heavy backlog of pending cases in the High Courts and what is the backlog at present; and

(b) what is the ratio of the Judges in our country in relation to population and relevant parameters as compared to the de veloped countries and whether this ratio is increasing or decreasing?

THE MINISTER OF LAW AND JUSTICE AND THE MINISTER OF WATER RESOURCES (SHRI B. SHANKARANAND): (a) The recommendations for reducing arrears, on tho basis of a Report by a Committee of three Chief lustices, have been sent to the High Courts for appropriate action. The sanctioned strength of High Court Judges has been increased from 351 in